

fgekpy insk eaekj'at d eRL; ikyu dk egRo

e/ky 'kel' I k'k' oek' ,oa ih /kj

eRL; foHkkx , d I (e tho foKku foHkkx) i 'k'kyu , oai 'kqfoKku egfo?kky;

pkSjkh I jo.k d'ekj fgekpy insk dfr'k fo"fo | ky;] ikyeij & 176 662] fgekpy insk] Hkkjra

ikr%fl r'ej 2020

Lohdr% tuojh 2021

I k'k'

fo'o dsfoHkkU n'sk'aeRL; ikyu Hkstu] eukj'at u] I k'ekf; d fodkl] /ku v's I k'adfrd eW; kadk L=kr gA eukj'at d eRL; ikyu] ftl sLiKs/ZfQf'k' Hkh dgk tkrk g's vkun ; k eukj'at u dsfy, eNyh idMuek gA ; g fo'o Lrj ij 5% dh okf'kd of) nj dsI kfk i ; /u m | k'x eal cl srstH l sc<rk g'k [kM gA fo'o ekul iVy ij VkmV rFkk egk'khj xefQ'k okf'kd of) dsuke I siZ; kr gA fo'o Hkj eavuxhur vk[k'd o"zHkj VkmV rFkk egk'khj dsvk[k'd eal yaku jgrsgA fgekpy cnsk dh fo'kky fofo/krk v's , xfyax dh xqkoUkk usjkt; dks, d cfr"Bk nh gA fgekpy cnsk or'eku eaHkkjr ea, xfyax v's eRL; ikyu dsfy, , d ced'k x'ro; gA bl hfry, bl y'k eafgekpy cnsk ea eukj'at d eRL; dh or'eku fLFkr] p'k'sr; ka v's ml dsHkfo"; dsfun'skka dsckjseafy[kk x; k gA

'k' d'ekf'kd of)] I ek;] I k'—frd eW;] thor] eukj'at d eNyh idMueA

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Importance of Recreational Fishery in Himachal PradeshMadhu Sharma¹, Subhash Verma² and Prasanjeet Dhar³¹Department of Fisheries, COVAS, CSKHPKV, Palampur-176 062, Himachal Pradesh, India.

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ABSTRACT

Fishing is a source of food, recreation, community development, wealth and cultural values in various countries of the world. Recreational Fishing, also called Sport Fishing, is fishing for pleasure or recreation. It is the fastest growing segment in the tourism industry with an annual growth rate of 5% globally. Around the world, unregulated cheetahs live in trout and saloon in the hunting grounds of Mahasheer. Himachal Pradesh's massive variety and quality of angling have given the state an enviable reputation. Himachal Pradesh is currently a prime destination for Angling and Fishing in India. So the present paper has been written about the present status of recreational fishery in Himachal Pradesh, challenges and its future directions.

Key words: Annual growth, Community, Cultural values, Enviably, Recreational fishing.**ifjp;**

fo'o dsfoHkkU n'sk'aeRL; ikyu Hkstu] eukj'at u] I k'ekf; d fodkl] /ku v's I k'adfrd eW; kadk L=kr gA fo'o ekul iVy ij VkmV rFkk egk'khj xefQ'k dsuke I siZ; kr gA fo'o Hkj eavuxhur vk[k'd o"zHkj VkmV rFkk egk'khj ds vk[k'd eal yaku jgrsgA , d d'ky vk[k'd dksrL; ØhMk dk I Ei w'k'vkun vut'kr dsfy, vko'; d g'sdh ml seNyh dsLoHkko] ml ds [kku iku dh vknrik vkokl Lfkkuk' c'tuu dky] Hkstu I e;] ek' e] i kuh dk jax] i kuh dk cgko , oaxgjbz dk Kku gksA

Hkkjr o"zeafgekpy insk eRL; vk[k'd dk izk'k' Xkr; gA io'rkjg.k v's vl; io'h; [kykadsfy, cgrj

fgekpy cnsk dh ?k'fV; k' v's igkM+ , d u, rjg ds i ; /u dksvkdfr' dj jgs gA bl dk dkj.k fgekpy cnsk dsLoPN ty v's jkt; eadbZuLykadh eNfy; kadk Hk'khj gA or'eku e' eNyh idMuev's , xfyax dsfy, egl hj v's VkmV I cl svf/kd ekax okyh eNfy; kagA VkmV vk[k'd ds fy, fgekpy insk eal cl svPNs LfkkU j'k'gM' fpj'xk] Ckj'k' p'ekki ru vkfn] t'cd egk'khj dsvk[k'd dsfy, /kSyk/kj io'rekyk dsvkl & ikl dk {s= I cl svPNk gA ; s{= n'sk fonsk dsvk[k'd kadksiz, k'zr v's mrd"V eNyh idMue dsvol j inku djrsgA insk esufn; ka, o [k' kadh d'g y'ekbz 3000 fd0 et0 dh g's ftl es600 fd0 et0 VkmV ty rFkk 2400 fd0 et0 I k'ek; ty dh ufn; kagA

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'eRL; foHkkx , d I (e tho foKku foHkkx, i 'k'kyu , oai 'kqfoKku egfo?kky;) pkSjkh I jo.k d'ekj fgekpy insk dfr'k fo"fo | ky;] ikyeij & 176 662] fgekpy insk] Hkkjra

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Hkjr o fgeky insk ea vk[LV dh 'kq vkr

Hkjr ea vk[LV dh 'kq vkr vxst:kausfi Nyh 'krkOnh dh i Eke v/ká nh dsiwZdh FkA Hkjr eafonskh VkmV dk l u 1899 ea d'ehj ea iztuu fd; k x; kA l u 1909 ea bu eNfy; ka dksfgeky insk ds ½gjhi g] pdh] l ju vkfn ½ unh ukykaeaMkyk x; kA l jdkj }kjk mBk, x, dneka ds vykok VkmV l j{k.k, l k'k, sku Hkh eNfy; ka dsl j{k.k ea egRo i wZ Hkx vnk dj jgsgA; g l kFk, l e; & l e; ij, xfyx ds foHkuu dk; Zle vk; kstr djrh gA insk ea ied[k vk[LV; kx; eNfy; ka ea vLg i; fVvLg k] vLg vLg] juoks VkmV] ckmV VkmV ?kq rFk pluk vkfn gA

fgeky l jdkj useuk tu eRL; dks c<kok nsus dsfy, xfyx 'kq dj k'k uke ek= j [kh gS tksdh VkmV ty dsfy, 100 : / fnu rFk l kekl; ty dsfy, 40 : / fnu gA vc l jdkj us vk[LV dka dh l fo/kk dsfy, b&ykb l x Hkh 'kq dj nh gA; ?fi, xfyx gkfu jfgr rFk vkjkenk; d xfr&fof/k gS i jUrqeRL; ikyu mi dj.k rFk [ky eNyh l dæ.k dk l kr cu l drh gS bl fy, eNyh i dMús okyka dks l Q vLg l vLg mi dj.k ka dk gh blæky djuk pkfg, A

vk[LV dsfy, l cl smfpr l e;

VkmV dsvk[LV dsfy, l cl smfpr l e; viš l svDræj gS tcd egk'hj dsfy, tuojh l sviš rFk fl ræj l s fnl Ecj mfpr l e; gA fgeky insk ea eRL; vk[LV ij 1 tu l s 31 tkybZ rd i kKUnh jgrh gS tcd VkmV ds i dMús ij 1 uQEcj l s 28 Qjcjh rd i kKUnh jgrh gA, DV 1976 dsvuL kj; fn dkbZ; fDr eNfy; ka dks xyr rjhds l si dMús; k upl ku i gpkrs i k; k x; k rks 3 l ky dh tsy vLg 5000 : 0 rd tækus; k nks dks i kok/kku gA; fn dkbZ eNyh i dMús ij i kKUnh ds nks ku eNyh i dMús; k ekjrs i k; k x; k rks 2 l ky dh tsy vLg 3000 : rd tækus; k nks dks i kok/kku gA

mi dj.k

gpl ykbu l fl dj; j, M] jhy] Hkkyk] tky] fl i uj] 'lykV] pEep] Vdy c, DI] pkjk ½çk—frd; k —f=e ¼ dkVusdk l pd ½bl ds vykok ½ l uLØhu] gM VkpZ ½çV/jh dsl kFk] dæjk bR; kfnA

,xfyx dsfy, l cl scgrj {æ

fgeky çnsk bl dsl kFk cOhyh ufn; ka vLg mudh dbZ l gk; d ufn; kaokLro eafgeky dks LoxZcurh gA VkmV dks unh C; kl vLg ml dh l gk; d ufn; ka eai k; k tkrk gA dYywearh Fk vLg i koZ] eMh eayæMkx vLg fdUuLg ftys eack l kA, xfyx dsfy, l cl svPNk LFku jkgMwea i Cj

?kVh] cMkF] fpjxkp] l kMh ejkx] pæc iêu vkfn gA egk'hj eNyh dkaMk ?kVh dh ufn; ka vLg i kæ o/yæ l fgr mi yC/k gA l kMh l jkx] pæc iêu vLg d# xkp vkfn egkl hj] dsfy, çl) eNyh i dMús ds LFku gA

fgeky çnsk ea, xfyx dsçpkj] l j{k.k vLg l o/kZ

, xfyx dsçpkj] l j{k.k vLg l o/kZ dsfy, 1914 ea, d VkmV, xfyx, l kFk, 'ku dk xBu fd; k x; k FkA i kyei g eafgeky, xfyx, l kFk, 'ku dk xBu 1978 ea egk'hj vLg VkmV dsçok l h ekxZ dsl j{k.k dsfy, fd; k x; k FkA o"K 2010 ea dYy ?kVh ea xFBr VkmV dat oZ ku, M, xfyx, l kFk, 'ku l Hkh ekpl i j ?kVh dh tð fofo/krk vLg i; kbj.k eal qkj dsfy, yxkrkj ç; kl dj jgk gA v, y bM; k vki u dð&, u&fjyht VkmV, xfyx pkæi; uf'ki *dk vk; kst u fgeky çnsk ds dYy ?kVh ea vçš ds nks ku fd; k tkrk gA nks fnuka ea rhu l =ka ds nks ku dY dð 90 ckmV VkmV rd gks l drk gS ftlga yæbZ otu vkfn fj d, MZ djus ds ckn fof/kor : i l s foekpu fd; k tkrk gA l cl scMvkdj vLg VkmV dks i dMús okyka dks pkæi; uf'ki dk fotrk ?kK"kr fd; k tkrk gA

fgeky insk ea xefQ'k ea deh vkus ds ftænkj dkj d

1. fuokl LFku dk fouk'k& insk ea ty fo?kr nksu ij fo'kK /; ku fn, tkusds QyLo: lk yxHkx gj unh o ml dh l gk; d ufn; ka i j, d; k bl l svf/kd tyfo?kr i fj; kst uk gA ty fo?kr i fj; kst ukvka d ufn; & eRL; dh ij i Hko l oZofnr gA bl dsl kFk& l kFk ekuo tuLkæ; k eafujæj of) ds djk.k l koZt fud tyka i j eNyh nksu dk nck viuh pje l hek dsl ehi gA xkfoln l kxj tyk'; cuus l siwZ ¼ 963% l ryç unh ds mi j Hkx ea ckmV VkmV] Luks VkmV rFk fupys Hkx ea egkl hj] fxMæ okV] fl ?kMk vkfn eNfy; ka i kZ tkrh FkA 1971 ea fgeky insk ds eRL; foHkx ds, d fM; kyh QkeZ ea l šyc vkus l sfl Yoj dki Zdk vkDfLed i dsk tyk'; ea gks x; kA Hkxst u dh fofo/krk vLg cgqZtrk ds djk.k fl Yoj dki Zdk i k f l Fkfrd ykHk feyka ft l l s 2002&03 ea 85% eNyh fl QZ fl Yoj dki Zgh FkA 0; kl unh tyk'; cuus l siwZ fofo/k eNyh i ztkfr; ka dh vkJ; LFkyh jgh gA i jUrq tyk'; cuus ds ckn Hkjr h; estj dki Zdk Hk.Mkj dgyk, tkusokystyk'; eavkt fl ?kMk i ztkfr gh eq; LFku ij gA

2. 'khrtyh; eRL; i ztkfr; ka dks vius thou pØ ¼ FkkukUrj.k] i ztuu] i fjo/kZ ¼ grwmfpr i; kbj.k dkj dka

1/tyh; rkieku] ty xgjk] ty iokg] xkn] ?kyr
vkdI tu] rfy; I jpuK , oahkstu½dh vko'; drk gksh
gA ty inlk.k] xj i kEifjd , oafouk' dkjh <α I seRL;
vk[kV] eNfy; kadsikdrd vkokl kadk fouk'k , oaa ztuu
LFky ?kVkc dsdkj.k VkmV rFkk egk' khj dh I [a k eaHkjh
deh vk jgh gA I ugjh egk' khj dks jM MkVv cpl ea
ylik; iztkfr ds: lk eavdar fd; k x; k gA

3. iol u djuk egk' khj ds thou pdz dk egRo iwkHkx
gS fdllrq txg&txg ij ck/kka dsfuekZk I sml ds iol u
eack/kk i shk gksh gA ; fn xEHkhj oKkfud iz kl ughafd,
x, rks egk' khj dk thou fuf'pr : i I s [krjs ea vk
tk, xkA igkMh ufn; kaorZku eavi usvLrRo dh yMkbz
yM+jgh gA I e; dh ; gh etax gSfd ; kstukdj rFkk
oKkfud dN , d smik; yslj vk, arkfd [kys tyka ea
mi yC/k fofo/k /kjkgj I svkusokyh i hf<; kaofpr u gksvlg
erL; vk[kV dk yli vf/kd I svf/kd ykx mBk ik, A

euljtu eRL; dh vuqaku ea Hkxmkjh

euljtu] eRL; egRo iwkZvuqaku eal fdz Hkx ysl drk
gSftl eseNfy; kadsizdkj] ekS e dh tkudkj] i kuh dk
rkieku vkfn dk M/s I xg fd; k tk I drk gA I kFk gh
LFkkfu; ukxfjdka dh I gk; rk I seRL; ikyu iz/ku Hkh
fd; k tk I drk gA eNyh dh dN iztkfr; kadk okl njLFk
{ks=ka ea gS tks vkl kuh I s I yHk ugha gS vlg tga vuqaku
ijfev feyuk Hkh eq' dy gS, d sLFkkukai j eNyh dsi dMus
ij vk/kfjr iz Vu vFkok vuq/kku dsl eFku ea egRo iwk
Hkx ysl drsgSD; ksdadN iztkfr; ksdmsudsokl LFkku
ij ueusikr djuk cgr eq' dy gA

euljtu eRL; ds I keftd vlg vkfkd yHk

fgekpy insk ea eRL; vk[kV Nks/sLrj ds 0; ol k; ka dks
c<kok nusesenn dj I drk gSvlg fi NMs {ks=ksesjstxkj
dsvol j inku dj I drk gA bl {ks= ea [ky eRL; m|eka
dk fodkl djusdh dkQh xqtkbl gA m|eh eNyh ikyu
rkyk ds I kFk VkmV rFkk egk' khj eNfy; ka dks Mky
lk; d/kadsfy, vk/kfjr I jpuK dsfuekZk dj I drk gA
insk ds dN Hkxka eafdl kuka usvi usVkmV Okezi; d/ u
LFkyka iscuk, gS osl kFk ds ifjn"; dk I kn; hZj.k dj]
[kkusdh nplku ukSk fogkj , eNyh idMusdh I fo/kk
dj vius OkeZ dks cgqvk; keh m|e escny I drsgA bl

I sLFkkfu; ukxfjdka dks jstxkj Hkh mi yC/k gksk] vk; ea
of) gksch rksfuf"pr : lk I sl keftd Lrj I dkjxk D; kad
vkfkd vHko es tgg; fuZku 0; fDr; kadk thou Lrj fxjk
gqk Fkk ml eal dkj gksk A

eNyh idMus vk/kfjr iz Vu ds fo"o Hkj ea
I keftd vlg vkfkd yHk gA ftl eaykska dks jstxkj ds
vf/kd vol j ikr gksk] xkeh.k {ks=ka eajhch de djuk]
ubz I Mdka dk cuuk] xkeh.k {ks=ka I s ykxks dk iyk; u
jkdud vkfn gA eNyh idMus vk/kfjr i; d/ u eamHkjs
eq ka ea, d ; g gSfd ; | fi dbz tehuh , xfyax I LFkk, a
gSfQj Hkh bl xfrfof/k I s tMse d kavlg vol j kadsckj sea
cgr de tkudkj mi yC?k gA

Hko'; eageaHkh bVyh dh rjg eRL; iz Vu ds
{ks= eay/kqeNyh mRiknu rFkk iz Vu dks tkMuk pkfg,
rkfd bl I seNyh LVkd eavkusokyh deh vlg LFkkfu;
yokxaeajstxkj dh I eL; k dk I ek/kku fd; k tk I drk
gA I e; & I e; ij eRL; [ky vk; kstu dj LFkkfu; ukxfjdks
dks vkfkd yHk vlg vk[kV dka dks [ky usdk ekSk i nku
fd; k tk I drk gA

I mHkZ

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